### **UNITED STATES** SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

### **FORM 10-Q**

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarter Ended March 31, 2004

Commission File Number

0-13611

## SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

38-2078923 Michigan (State or Other Jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer Incorporation or Organization) Identification No.)

1165 Reynolds Road Charlotte, Michigan (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

48813

(Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (517) 543-6400

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of

		strant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to
Ye	s <u>X</u>	No
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an accelerate	ted filer (as defir	ed in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).
Ye	s <u>X</u>	No
Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issu	uer's classes of	common stock, as of the latest practicable date.
<u>Class</u>		Outstanding at April 22, 2004
Common stock, \$.01 par value		12,268,639 shares
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### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Form 10-Q contains statements that are not historical facts. These statements are called "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These statements involve important known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors and can be identified by phrases using "estimate," "anticipate," "believe," "project," "expect," "intend," "predict," "potential," "future," "may," "should" and similar expressions or words. Our future results, performance or achievements may differ materially from the results, performance or achievements discussed in the forward-looking statements. There are numerous factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results discussed in forward-looking statements, including, among others:

- Changes in existing products liability, tort or warranty laws or the introduction of new laws, regulations or policies that could affect our business practices: these laws, regulations or policies could impact our industry as a whole, or could impact only those portions in which we are currently active, for example, laws regulating the design or manufacture of emergency vehicles or regulations issued by the National Fire Protection Association; in either case, our profitability could be injured due to an industry-wide market decline or due to our inability to compete with other companies that are unaffected by these laws, regulations or policies.
- Changes in environmental regulations: these regulations could have a negative impact on our earnings; for example, laws mandating greater fuel efficiency could increase our research and development costs and lead to the temporary unavailability of engines.
- Changes in economic conditions, including changes in interest rates, financial market performance and our
  industry: these types of changes can impact the economy in general, resulting in a downward trend that impacts
  not only our business, but all companies with which we compete; or, the changes can impact only those parts of
  the economy upon which we rely in a unique fashion, including, by way of example:
  - Factors that impact our attempts to expand internationally, such as the introduction of trade barriers in the United States or abroad.
- Changes in relationships with major customers: an adverse change in our relationship with major customers would have a negative impact on our earnings and financial position.

- Armed conflicts and other military actions: the considerable political and economic uncertainties resulting from these events could adversely affect our order intake and sales, particularly in the motorhome market.
- Factors that we have discussed in previous public reports and other documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

This list provides examples of factors that could affect the results described by forward-looking statements contained in this Form 10-Q. However, this list is not intended to be exhaustive; many other factors could impact our business and it is impossible to predict with any accuracy which factors could result in which negative impacts. Although we believe that the forward-looking statements contained in this Form 10-Q are reasonable, we cannot provide you with any guarantee

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that the anticipated results will be achieved. All forward-looking statements in this Form 10-Q are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained in this section and you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements contained in this Form 10-Q. In addition to the risks listed above, other risks may arise in the future, and we disclaim any obligation to update information contained in any forward-looking statement.

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### PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

SPARTAN MOTORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

	March 31, 2004	December 31, 2003
ASSETS	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Current assets:		

17,827,173

18,480,770

Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable, less allowance for
doubtful accounts of \$348,000 in 2004

and \$408,000 in 2003		24,593,515	19,604,058
Inventories		29,194,969	26,588,065
Deferred tax benefit		2,826,347	3,326,847
Taxes receivable		1,058,348	957,879
Other current assets		1,309,047	1,440,744
	<u> </u>		
Total current assets		76,809,399	70,398,363
Property, plant, and equipment, net		15,616,177	14,783,965
Goodwill		4,543,422	4,543,422
Deferred tax benefit		1,617,000	1,617,000
Other assets		23,335	39,344
Total assets	\$	98,609,333	\$ 91,382,094

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# SPARTAN MOTORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Continued)

	March 31, 2004 ———————————————————————————————————		December 31, 2003  (Audited)	
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities: Accounts payable Accrued warranty Accrued compensation and related taxes Accrued vacation Deposits from customers Other current liabilities and accrued expenses Current portion of long-term debt	\$	17,847,794 2,341,425 1,928,342 1,148,192 10,355,510 1,901,430 4,277	\$	15,066,541 2,538,204 2,746,117 1,020,437 6,796,949 2,093,642
Total current liabilities		35,526,970		30,261,890
Long-term debt, less current portion		145,723		
Shareholders' equity: Preferred stock, no par value: 2,000,000 shares authorized (none issued) Common stock, \$.01 par value: 23,900,000 shares authorized, issued 12,257,512 and				-
12,198,112 shares in 2004 and 2003, respectively		122,575 32,718,734		121,981 32,228,967
Additional paid in capital		32,/18,/34		32,228,967

Retained earnings	_	30,095,331	_	28,769,256
Total shareholders' equity		62,936,640		61,120,204
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	98,609,333	\$	91,382,094

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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# SPARTAN MOTORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

Three Months Ended March 31,

		2004		2003	
Sales Cost of products sold	\$	62,105,099 52,846,375	\$	60,417,440 50,833,811	
Gross profit	_	9,258,724	_	9,583,629	
Operating expenses: Research and development Selling, general and administrative	_	1,788,459 5,664,855		1,748,599 5,270,454	
Operating income	_	1,805,410	_	2,564,576	
Other income (expense): Interest expense Interest and other income	_	(103,218) 105,923	_	(51,778) 133,170	
Earnings from continuing operations before taxes on income	_	1,808,115		2,645,968	
Taxes on income		482,040		556,465	
Net earnings from continuing operations		1,326,075		2,089,503	

Discontinued operations:

Gain on disposal of Carpenter	 		510,128
Net earnings	\$ 1,326,075	\$	2,599,631
Basic net earnings per share:  Net earnings from continuing operations Gain from discontinued operations:	0.11		0.18
Gain on disposal of Carpenter	 	_	0.04
Basic net earnings per share	 0.11		0.22
Diluted net earnings per share:  Net earnings from continuing operations Gain from discontinued operations: Gain on disposal of Carpenter	\$ 0.11 	\$	0.17 0.04
Diluted net earnings per share	\$ 0.11	\$	0.21
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding	 12,228,000		12,086,000
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding	 12,563,000		12,488,000

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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# SPARTAN MOTORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

	Number of Shares	Common Stock	Additional Paid In Capital	Retained Earnings	Total
Balance at January 1, 2004	12,198,112	\$ 121,981	\$ 32,228,967	\$ 28,769,256	\$ 61,120,204
Net proceeds from exercise of stock options, including related income tax benefit Net earnings	59,400 	594 	489,767 	 1,326,075	490,361 1,326,075
Balance at March 31, 2004	12,257,512	\$ 122,575	\$ 32,718,734	\$ 30,095,331	\$ 62,936,640

# SPARTAN MOTORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

Three Months Ended March 31,

	2004			2003	
Cash flows from operating activities:					
Net earnings from continuing operations	\$	1,326,075	\$	2,089,503	
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash					
provided by operating activities:					
Depreciation		542,613		511,901	
Loss (gain) on sales of property, plant and equipment		6,599		(8,183)	
Tax benefit from stock options exercised		73,000		219,000	
Deferred taxes		500,500			
Decrease (increase) in operating assets:					
Accounts receivable		(4,989,457)		1,109,209	
Inventories		(2,606,904)		(2,569,402)	
Taxes receivable		(100,469)			
Other assets		147,706		(324,195)	
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:				,	
Accounts payable		2,781,253		1,147,536	
Accrued warranty		(196,779)		(207,441)	
Accrued taxes on income				(1,168,610)	
Accrued compensation and related taxes		(817,775)		(2,411,454)	
Accrued vacation		127,755		70,138	
Deposits from customers		3,558,561		272,007	
Other current liabilities and accrued expenses		(192,212)		366,774	
Total adjustments		(1,165,609)	_	(2,992,720)	
Net cash provided by (used in) continuing operating activities	_	160,466	_	(903,217)	
Net cash provided by discontinued operating activities	_			609,000	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	_	160,466	_	(294,217)	
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(1,381,424)		(340,016)	
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	_		_	8,183	
Net cash used in investing activities	_	(1,381,424)	_	(331,833)	

# Cash flows from financing activities:

Proceeds from long-term debt Proceeds from the exercise of stock options	150,000 417,361	 705,519
Net cash provided by financing activities	567,361	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	(653,597) 18,480,770	79,469 8,081,639
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 17,827,173	\$ 8,161,108

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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# SPARTAN MOTORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1

For a description of the accounting policies followed refer to the notes to the Spartan Motors, Inc. (the "Company") consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2003, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 15, 2004.

## Note 2

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all normal and recurring adjustments that are necessary for the fair presentation of the Company's financial position as of March 31, 2004 and the results of operations and cash flows for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2004 and 2003.

#### Note 3

The results of operations for the three-month period ended March 31, 2004 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.

## Note 4

Inventories consist of raw materials and purchased components, work in process and finished goods and are summarized as follows:

	March 31, 2004		December 31, 2003	
Finished goods	\$	5,182,323	\$	5,902,783
Work in process		7,207,568		5,203,881
Raw materials and purchased components		19,593,338		17,715,999
Obsolescence reserve		(2,788,260)		(2,234,598)
	\$	29,194,969	\$	26,588,065

The Company's products generally carry limited warranties, based on terms that are generally accepted in the marketplace. Some components included in the Company's end products (such as engines, transmissions, tires, etc.) may include manufacturers' warranties. These manufacturers' warranties are generally passed on to the end customer of the Company's products.

The Company's policy is to record a provision for the estimated cost of warranty-related claims at the time of the sale and periodically adjust the provision to reflect actual experience. The amount of warranty liability accrued reflects management's best estimate of the expected future cost of honoring the Company's obligations under the warranty agreements. Historically, the cost of fulfilling the Company's warranty obligations has principally involved replacement parts, labor and sometimes travel for field retrofit campaigns. The Company's estimates are based on historical experience, the number of units involved and the extent of features and components included in product models.

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#### Note 5 (continued)

Certain warranty and other related claims involve matters of dispute that ultimately are resolved by negotiation, arbitration or litigation. Infrequently, a material warranty issue can arise which is beyond the scope of the Company's historical experience. The Company provides for any such warranty issues as they become known and are estimable. It is reasonably possible that additional warranty and other related claims could arise from disputes or other matters beyond the scope of the Company's historical experience.

Changes in the Company's warranty liability were as follows:

	2004		2003	
Balance of accrued warranty at January 1	\$	2,538,204	\$	2,768,389
Warranties issued during the period		460,916		405,104
Cash settlements made during the period		(677,023)		(638,518)
Changes in liability for pre-existing warranties during the period, including expirations		19,328		25,973
Balance of accrued warranty at March 31	\$	2,341,425	\$	2,560,948

### Note 6

The Company has repurchase agreements with certain third-party lending institutions that have provided floor plan financing to customers. These agreements provide for the repurchase of products from the lending institution in the event of the customer's default. The total contingent liability on March 31, 2004 was \$0.1 million. Historically, losses under these agreements have not been significant and it is management's opinion that any future losses will not have a material effect on the Company's financial position or future operating results.

#### Note 7

The Company's effective income tax rate of 26.7% for the three months ended March 31, 2004 differs from the federal statutory rate of 34.0% primarily due to a reduction in the valuation allowance previously provided against a capital loss carryforward resulting from the recognition of a capital gain on disposal of a Company building in Mexico. The 2003 rate differs from the federal statutory rate of 34.0% primarily as a result of reductions in previously recorded estimates for accrued taxes on income based upon settlements of examinations with state and federal taxing authorities that reduced the provision for income taxes during the period.

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#### Note 8

On September 28, 2000, the Company's Board of Directors passed a resolution to cease funding of the Company's majority-owned subsidiary, Carpenter Industries, Inc. Carpenter's Board of Directors then voted on September 29, 2000 to begin the orderly liquidation of Carpenter. Because Carpenter was a separate segment of the Company's business, the operating results and the disposition of Carpenter's net assets were accounted

for as a discontinued operation. Accordingly, previously reported financial results for all periods presented were restated to reflect this business as a discontinued operation.

#### Note 9

The Company follows Accounting Principles Board (APB) Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees, in accounting for its stock option plans. Under APB Opinion No. 25, no compensation expense is recognized because the exercise price of the Company's stock options equals the market price of the underlying stock on the date of grant. Had compensation cost for the Company's stock-based compensation plans been determined based on the fair value at the grant dates for awards under those plans consistent with the method of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 123, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation, the Company's net earnings and net earnings per share for the three months ended March 31, 2004 and 2003 would have been the pro forma amounts indicated below.

## Three Months Ended March 31,

	2004		2003	
Net earnings As reported Deduct: Compensation expense - fair value method Add: Income tax benefit for disqualifying dispositions associated with incentive stock	\$	1,326,075 (12,482)	\$	2,599,631 (18,320)
options previously expensed.		75,125		126,993
Pro forma	\$	1,388,718	\$	2,708,304
Basic net earnings per share As reported Pro forma	\$	0.11 0.11	\$	0.22 0.22
Diluted net earnings per share As reported Pro forma	\$	0.11 0.11	\$	0.21 0.22

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# Note 10 Sales and other financial information by business segment are as follows (amounts in thousands):

Three Months Ended March 31, 2004

# **Business Segments**

	Cł	nassis	E\	/Team	 Other	Con	solidated
Motorhome chassis sales Fire truck chassis sales EVTeam product sales Other sales	\$	35,851 17,442  1,473	\$	12,075 	\$ (4,736)  	\$	35,851 12,706 12,075 1,473
Total sales	\$	54,766	\$	12,075	\$ (4,736)	\$	62,105

Interest expense	2	210	(109)	103
Depreciation expense	214	224	105	543
Taxes on income	1,343	(603)	(258)	482
Segment earnings from				
continuing operations	2,387	(999)	(62)	1,326
Discontinued operations	<del></del>			
Segment earnings	2,387	(999)	(62)	1,326
Segment assets	35,923	38,299	24,387	98,609

Three Months Ended March 31, 2003

# **Business Segments**

	Chassis	EVTeam	Other	Consolidated	
Motorhome chassis sales Fire truck chassis sales EVTeam product sales Other sales	\$ 30,800 17,521  1,423	\$ 13,119 	\$ (2,446)  	\$ 30,800 15,075 13,119 1,423	
Total sales	\$ 49,744	\$ 13,119	\$ (2,446)	\$ 60,417	
Interest expense Depreciation expense Taxes on income	48 196 1,222	126 206 (302)	(122) 110 (364)	52 512 556	
Segment earnings from continuing operations Discontinued operations Segment earnings	2,196  2,196	(480)  (480)	374 510 884	2,090 510 2,600	
Segment assets	41,891	34,182	13,824	89,897	

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# Note 11

In January 2003, the FASB issued Interpretation No. 46, *Consolidation of Variable Interest Entities*, revised December 2003. Interpretation No. 46 requires that companies consolidate a variable interest entity if the company is subject to a majority of the risk of loss from the variable interest entity's activities, or is entitled to receive a majority of the entity's residual returns, or both. The Company does not participate in any variable interest entities, as defined, nor has it acquired a variable interest in an entity where the Company is the primary beneficiary since January 31, 2003. Accordingly, the adoption of Interpretation No. 46 as of March 31, 2004 had no effect on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

# Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following is a discussion of the major elements impacting the Company's financial and operating results for the three-month period ended March 31, 2004 compared to the three-month period ended March 31, 2003. The comments that follow should be read in conjunction with the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes contained in this Form 10-Q.

### **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, the components of the Company's consolidated statements of operations, on an actual basis, as a percentage of sales:

Three Months Ended
March 31,

	2004	2003
Sales	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of product sold	85.1%	84.1%
Gross profit Operating expenses:	14.9%	15.9%
Research and development	2.9%	2.9%
Selling, general and administrative	9.1%	8.8%
Operating income	2.9%	4.2%
Other income (expense)	0.0%	0.2%
Earnings from continuing operations		
before taxes on income	2.9%	4.4%
Taxes on income	0.8%	0.9%
Net earnings from continuing operations Discontinued operations:	2.1%	3.5%
Gain (loss) on disposal of Carpenter	0.0%	0.8%
Net earnings	2.1%	4.3%

### Quarter Ended March 31, 2004, Compared to the Quarter Ended March 31, 2003

For the three months ended March 31, 2004, consolidated sales increased \$1.7 million (2.8%) to \$62.1 million, from \$60.4 million in the first quarter of 2003. Chassis Group sales for this period increased by \$5.0 million (10.1%). The majority of this increase was due to higher sales of motorhome chassis. During the first quarter of 2004, motorhome chassis sales were \$5.1 million (16.4%) higher than the first quarter of 2003. This increase was due to overall higher motorhome industry sales as a result of less economic uncertainty in 2004 than in the start of 2003. Concerns about the impending conflict in Iraq during the early part of 2003 resulted in a stagnant economy and negatively impacted the stock market, which caused lower motorhome sales during that period.

# Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. (Continued)

The increase in motorhome chassis sales was offset by a slight decrease in fire truck chassis sales. Fire truck chassis sales in the first quarter of 2004 were down \$0.1 million (0.5%) over the same period of 2003. Actual units invoiced were up over the prior period, but product mix caused a minor decrease in the average selling price resulting in the decrease in sales dollars. A more favorable product mix throughout the rest of 2004 should result in the average selling price moving back in line with the 2003 level. As the increase in units indicates, the fire truck market continues to be strong in 2004, with a focus by fire departments on making sure their equipment is sufficient to respond to the variety of emergencies that are on their growing list of responsibilities.

EVTeam sales decreased \$1.0 million, or 8.0%, from the prior year's first quarter. Timing of orders and product mix at Crimson Fire contributed to the decrease. In addition, the Company's closure of Road Rescue's St. Paul, Minnesota facility and consolidation of its ambulance operations to its new Marion, South Carolina facility has had a transitional negative impact on EVTeam production. Production at the new Marion plant has ramped up slowly in order to ensure high quality levels.

Gross margin decreased from 15.9% for the quarter ended March 31, 2003 to 14.9% for the same period of 2004. This decrease is due primarily to the higher quantities of low end product in fire truck chassis, noted above, and continued operating inefficiencies at the EVTeam's Marion plant. Some of the inefficiencies occurred because units were started at one plant and finished at another. The Marion plant in the first quarter of 2004 completed the last of the ambulances started at the now closed St. Paul plant, which gives the Marion plant a clean production start for the second quarter of 2004.

Operating expenses as a percentage of sales rose from 11.6% for the first quarter of 2003 to 12.0% for the first quarter of 2004. This increase is primarily due to \$0.2 million in operating expenses related to Crimson Fire Aerials, the Company's new subsidiary that began operations in September 2003.

The effective tax rate in the first quarter of 2004 was 26.7% versus 21.0% for the first quarter of 2003. The 2004 rate differs from the federal statutory rate of 34.0% primarily due to a reduction in the valuation allowance previously provided against a capital loss carryforward resulting from the recognition of a capital gain on disposal of a Company building in Mexico. The 2003 rate differs from the federal statutory rate of 34.0% primarily as a result of reductions in previously recorded estimates for accrued taxes on income based upon settlements of examinations with state and federal taxing authorities that reduced the provision for income taxes during the period.

On September 28, 2000, the Company's Board of Directors passed a resolution to cease funding of the Company's majority-owned subsidiary, Carpenter Industries, Inc. Carpenter's Board of Directors then voted on September 29, 2000 to begin the orderly liquidation of Carpenter. Because Carpenter was a separate segment of the Company's business, the disposition of Carpenter's net assets is being accounted for as a discontinued operation. The \$0.5 million gain on disposal of Carpenter in the first quarter of 2003 was a result of the Company's revision of its estimated loss to dispose of the business, based upon resolution of certain accrued items related to the disposal. There was no impact in the first quarter of 2004 related to the Carpenter closing.

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# Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. (Continued)

Total chassis orders received during the first quarter of 2004 increased 9.1% compared to the same period in 2003. This is due to a 26.2% increase in fire truck chassis orders coupled with a 0.7% increase in motorhome chassis orders. Based on average order lead-time, the Company estimates that approximately one-half of the motorhome, one-third of the specialty and none of the fire truck chassis orders received during the three-month period ended March 31, 2004 were produced and delivered by March 31, 2004.

At March 31, 2004, the Company had \$102.4 million in backlog, compared with a backlog of \$72.5 million at March 31, 2003. This was due to an increase in EVTeam backlog of \$21.8 million, or 79.0%, combined with an increase in Chassis Group backlog of \$8.1 million, or 18.2%.

While orders in the backlog are subject to modification, cancellation or rescheduling by customers, the Company has not experienced significant modification, cancellation or rescheduling of orders in the past. Although the backlog of unfilled orders is one of many indicators of market demand, several factors, such as changes in production rates, available capacity, new product introductions and competitive pricing actions, may affect actual sales. Accordingly, a comparison of backlog from period to period is not necessarily indicative of eventual actual shipments.

#### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

For the three months ended March 31, 2004, cash provided by continuing operating activities was \$0.2 million, which was \$1.1 million (122.2%) higher than the \$0.9 million of cash used by continuing operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 2003. See the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows contained in Item 1 of this Form 10-Q for the various factors that led to this increase. The cash on hand at December 31, 2003, cash provided by operations of \$0.2 million, cash provided from the exercise of stock options of \$0.4 million and proceeds from long-term debt of \$0.2 allowed the Company to fund \$1.4 million in property, plant and equipment purchases. The Company's working capital increased \$1.2 million from \$40.1 million at December 31, 2003 to \$41.3 million at March 31, 2004. Cash and cash equivalents decreased \$0.7 million, from \$18.5 million at December 31, 2003 to \$17.8 million at March 31, 2004.

Shareholders' equity increased \$1.8 million in the three months ended March 31 2004 to \$62.9 million from \$61.1 million at December 31, 2003.

This change resulted from the \$1.3 million in net earnings of the Company and the receipt of \$0.5 million from the exercise of stock options.

On April 24, 2003, the Board of Directors authorized management to repurchase up to a total of 500,000 shares of its common stock in open market transactions. Under this repurchase program, through March 31, 2004, the Company has repurchased 57,065 shares, none of which were repurchased during the first fiscal quarter of 2004. Repurchase of common stock is contingent upon market conditions. The Company has not set an expiration date for the completion of the repurchase program. If the Company were to repurchase the remaining 442,935 shares of stock at current prices, this would cost the Company approximately \$5.1 million. The Company believes that it has sufficient cash reserves to fund this stock buyback.

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# Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. (Continued)

The Company's primary line of credit is a \$15.0 million revolving note payable to a bank that expires on October 15, 2004. The Company expects to extend or refinance this line of credit in 2004. There were no borrowings under this line at March 31, 2004. Under the terms of the line of credit agreement, the Company is required to maintain certain financial ratios and other financial conditions. The agreement also prohibits the Company from incurring additional indebtedness, limits certain acquisitions, investments, advances or loans, and restricts substantial asset sales. At March 31, 2004, the Company was in compliance with all debt covenants.

The Company also has a secured line of credit for \$0.2 million. The \$0.2 million line carries an interest rate of 2% above the bank's prime rate (prime rate at March 31, 2004 was 4.00%) and has an expiration date of June 1, 2004. This line of credit is secured by accounts receivable, inventory and equipment. There were no borrowings under this line at March 31, 2004.

The Company also has a secured mortgage note for \$150,000. The mortgage note carries an interest rate of 3.00% and is payable in equal installments over a 5 year period. This mortgage note is secured by land.

The Company believes it has sufficient resources from cash flows from operating activities and, if necessary, from additional borrowings under its lines of credit to satisfy ongoing cash requirements for the next 12 months. Proceeds from existing credit facilities and anticipated renewals, along with cash flows from operations, are expected to be sufficient to meet capital needs in the foreseeable future.

#### **CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The following discussion of accounting policies is intended to supplement Note 1, General and Summary of Accounting Policies, of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 15, 2004. These policies were selected because they are broadly applicable within the Company's operating units, and they involve additional management judgment due to the sensitivity of the methods, assumptions and estimates necessary in determining the related income statement, asset and/or liability amounts.

Revenue Recognition - The Company recognizes revenue in accordance with SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin (SAB) No. 104, Revenue Recognition. Accordingly, revenue is recognized when title to the product and risk of ownership passes to the buyer. This occurs when the unit has been completed in accordance with purchase order specifications and has been tendered for delivery to the customer. Sales are shown net of returns, discounts and sales incentives, which historically have not been significant. The collectibility of any related receivable is reasonably assured before revenue is recognized.

<u>Inventory</u> - Estimated inventory allowances for slow-moving and obsolete inventory are based upon current assessments about future demands, market conditions and related management initiatives. If market conditions are less favorable than those projected by management, additional inventory allowances may be required.

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# Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. (Continued)

<u>Warranties</u> - The Company's policy is to record a provision for the estimated cost of warranty-related claims at the time of the sale, and periodically adjust the provision to reflect actual experience. The amount of warranty liability accrued reflects management's best estimate of the expected future cost of honoring the Company's obligations under the warranty agreements. The Company's estimates are based on historical experience, the number of units involved and the extent of features and components included in product models. See also Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this Form 10-Q.

#### PENDING ACCOUNTING POLICIES

See Note 11 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this Form 10-Q.

#### **EFFECT OF INFLATION**

Inflation affects the Company in two principal ways. First, the Company's debt, if any, is tied to the prime and LIBOR interest rates so that increases in those interest rates would be translated into additional interest expense. Second, general inflation impacts prices paid for labor, parts and supplies. Whenever possible, the Company attempts to cover increased costs of production and capital by adjusting the prices of its products. However, the Company generally does not attempt to negotiate inflation-based price adjustment provisions into its contracts. Since order lead times can be as much as six months, the Company has limited ability to pass on cost increases to its customers on a short-term basis. In addition, the markets the Company serves are competitive in nature, and competition limits the Company's ability to pass through cost increases in many cases. The Company strives to minimize the effects of inflation through cost reductions and improved productivity.

#### Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

The Company's primary market risk exposure is a change in interest rates in connection with its outstanding variable rate short-term and long-term debt. However, at March 31, 2004, the Company had no debt outstanding under its variable rate short-term and long-term debt agreements. The Company does not enter into market risk sensitive instruments for trading purposes.

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#### Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

An evaluation was performed under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) as of March 31, 2004. Based on and as of the time of the evaluation required by Rule 13a-15(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Company's management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2004. During the Company's first fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2004, there was no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

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#### PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.

(a) <u>Exhibits</u>. The following documents are filed as exhibits to this report on Form 10-Q:

Exhibit No. Document

3.1	Spartan Motors, Inc. Restated Articles of Incorporation, as amended to date. Previously filed as an exhibit to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the period ended December 31, 2000, and incorporated herein by reference.
3.2	Spartan Motors, Inc. Bylaws, as amended to date. Previously filed as an exhibit to the Company's Form 10-Q Quarterly Report for the period ended March 31, 2003, and incorporated herein by reference.
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act.
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act.
32	Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350.

(b) Reports on Form 8-K. The Company filed the following Current Report on Form 8-K during the quarter ended March 31, 2004. This Form 8-K was furnished pursuant to Regulation FD and is considered to have been "furnished" but not "filed" with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Date of Report	Filing Date	Item(s) Reported
February 19, 2004	February 19, 2004	Under Item 12, this Form 8-K included a press release that announced the Company's financial results for the year ended December 31, 2003 and included condensed income statements for the years ended December 31, 2003 and 2002, condensed income statements for the three-month periods ended December 31, 2003 and 2002, and condensed consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2003 and 2002.

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# **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 10, 2004 SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

By /s/ James W. Knapp

James W. Knapp Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer (Principal Accounting and Financial Officer and duly authorized signatory for the registrant)

## **EXHIBIT INDEX**

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#### **EXHIBIT 31.1**

#### **CERTIFICATION**

I, John E. Sztykiel, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Spartan Motors, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the registrant and have:
  - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - c) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 10, 2004 /s/ John E. Sztykiel

John E. Sztykiel President and Chief Executive Officer Spartan Motors, Inc.

#### **EXHIBIT 31.2**

#### CERTIFICATION

I, James W. Knapp, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Spartan Motors, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the registrant and have:
  - Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - c) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 10, 2004 /s/ James W. Knapp

James W. Knapp Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer Spartan Motors, Inc.

#### **EXHIBIT 32**

#### CERTIFICATION

Each of the undersigned hereby certifies in his capacity as an officer of Spartan Motors, Inc. (the "Company"), pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 that:

- 1. The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the three month period ended March 31, 2004 (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m); and
- 2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company for such period.

Dated: May 10, 2004 /s/ John E. Sztykiel

John E. Sztykiel

President and Chief Executive Officer

Dated: May 10, 2004 /s/ James W. Knapp

James W. Knapp

Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.